

Office Coordination Between Intelligence and Criminal Investigation in Determining Suspects of Theft in the Legal Area of Badung Resort Police

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ARTICLE INFO	ABSTRACT
<p>Keywords: Police Intelligence, Criminal Investigation, Law Enforcement.</p>	<p><i>The police intelligence function of criminal investigation in determining suspects of theft in the Badung Resort Police involves activities and judicial intelligence operations or investigations to collect data or information that can be used as evidence regarding the occurrence of the crime of theft. The evidence collected is then submitted to the Chairman or interested parties for further decision making. The purpose of this study is to determine and analyze the role of police intelligence in supporting criminal investigation in determining the suspect of theft crime at Badung Police Station. The research method used is normative research by utilizing various types of primary legal materials. The results showed that the police intelligence function includes judicial intelligence activities and investigations to collect relevant information, which is then submitted to relevant parties for decision making. The obstacles faced by police intelligence in providing information to criminal investigators include internal obstacles, such as limited resources and coordination, as well as external obstacles, such as environmental and community factors. The implication of this research is the importance of improving the efficiency and effectiveness of police intelligence functions in supporting the law enforcement process, as well as the need for solutions to overcome the obstacles faced so that the process of determining suspects of theft crimes can take place more optimally and accurately.</i></p>

INTRODUCTION

The intelligence function is an intelligence and security function, which serves as the eyes and ears of the police force, which is obliged to carry out early detection and provide warnings of problems dev, elopements of problems and changes in social life in society and is also tasked with identifying threats, disturbances, or obstacles to Security and Public Order (M. F. F. Putra et al., 2022). One of the law enforcement efforts in criminal offences is conducting an investigation process, which is the preparatory or initial stage of the Investigation (R. R. Harahap, 2019). For this reason, an intelligence agency is built in each country to assist in the investigation process. To carry out investigation activities optimally, police intelligence, through the intelligence section, is in charge of carrying out the investigation chain, namely planning, collection activities, and processing activities to data usage activities. In this case, collecting and managing data and facts when there are allegations that there is or has been a criminal offence (Namara, 2022). For this reason, it is necessary to coordinate the process of disclosing indications of criminal acts between intelligence tasks and Criminal Investigation (Fadilah & Hartini, 2023).

Police intelligence serves as the frontline in maintaining national and public security (Huliselan, 2023). With early detection duties, Intelligence is responsible for collecting relevant and critical information, analyzing the data, and providing recommended actions to the authorities. These activities cover many aspects, from monitoring suspicious activities to identifying potential threats that could destabilize security.

In carrying out investigative activities to the fullest, police intelligence through the intelligence section is tasked with carrying out a series of investigative activities, which include planning, data collection, data processing, and the use of these data (M. D. I. Harahap et al., 2021). This task involves collecting and managing

data and facts when there is a suspicion that a criminal offence has occurred or has occurred. In this context, police intelligence is a vital information provider for law enforcement.

Coordination between Intelligence and the Criminal Investigation Unit (Criminal Investigation Unit) is crucial in uncovering indications of criminal acts (W. Y. R. Putra, 2023). Criminal Investigation, in charge of investigating criminal offences, relies heavily on accurate and timely information from Intelligence (Yuliyanto et al., 2017). This process involves intensive communication and effective collaboration between the two units to ensure that every investigation step runs smoothly and follows applicable legal procedures.

In addition, police intelligence also plays a role in identifying crime patterns and developing crime trends. Through in-depth analysis, Intelligence can provide a clearer picture of criminals' modus operandi, vulnerable areas, and risk factors that need to be watched out for. The Criminal Investigation Unit then uses this information to formulate effective and preventive countermeasure strategies.

Looking at the background above, the formulation of the problem can be taken as the first function of police intelligence in criminal Investigation Investigations in determining the suspect of theft in the Badung resort police. The second obstacle of police intelligence is providing information to criminal investigators to determine the theft suspect in the Badung resort police.

Based on the above background, this study aims to determine and analyze the function of police intelligence on criminal investigators in determining suspects in theft crimes in the Badung Resort Police and the obstacles of police intelligence in providing information to criminal investigators to determine suspects in theft crimes. The benefit of this research is that it provides a deeper understanding of the importance of Intelligence in law enforcement, especially in cases of theft. This research is expected to be a reference for improving strategies and policies that are more effective in managing police intelligence and strengthening coordination and communication between Intelligence and Criminal Investigation.

METHOD

The research method used in this research is normative research that uses various types of primary legal materials in the form of laws and regulations and secondary legal materials in the form of library materials relating to the police intelligence function. Johnny Ibrahim argues that normative legal research is a form of scientific research aimed at finding the truth based on legal, scientific logic reviewed from the normative part or in the form of legal discovery efforts tailored to a particular case. This research is also supported by empirical research...

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The Function of Police Intelligence Towards Criminal Investigation in Determining Suspects in the Crime of Theft at Badung Police Station

The aspect of law enforcement is an important effort to resolve a criminal offence. Therefore, a correlation or relationship between each law enforcement component is needed (Hattu et al., 2021). Talking about law enforcement cannot be separated from the various efforts and methods taken. It cannot be denied that aspects of law enforcement also have a maximum effect on completing a criminal act. As the main part of law enforcement, the concept of Investigation is seen as a series of processes contained in our criminal system. The basis for this arrangement is precise and clear, based on the provisions of the Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 8 of 1981 concerning Criminal Procedure Law (Indonesia & Indonesia, 1981).

The Investigation referred to in Article 1 point 2 of Law No. 8 of 1981 concerning the Criminal Procedure Code is by the notion of opposing or interrogation (Sulistono, 2019). According to de Pinto, investigating (opposing) means a preliminary examination by officials for that purpose appointed by law as soon as they by any means hear the news that is justified that there is a violation of the law (Fadilah Januarizky et al., 2024). The basic understanding of Investigation, commonly called Investigation in foreign terms, is called "osporing" in Dutch. It is the preparation of equipment to carry out a prosecution (Verpolging). In other words, it is the basis for carrying out a prosecution (Hattu et al., 2021). Therefore, no prosecution can be carried out before the Investigation or Investigation is carried out. The act of investigating or investigating is an effort and action to seek and find the truth about whether a criminal offence has really occurred or who committed the act (Wicaksono, 2022). An investigation or Investigation ends with a conclusion on whether or not the case will be prosecuted.

Looking at the Investigation of criminal offences, the investigator should follow up on the investigation activities with strict requirements and restrictions on the use of coercion after the collection of evidence (Hattu et al., 2021). In connection with the meaning of the Investigation, one of the important roles in optimizing the

Investigation is the law enforcement component. The law enforcement component is the investigator himself, whose functions and duties are seen as very strategic.

In its capacity as an investigator and investigator, the Police is equipped with an Intelligence function tasked with carrying out this function, especially in collecting data and information materials. The task of the Intelligence unit is to provide or provide data, information or information material to the leadership to serve as the basis for making decisions and actions and planning further activities arranged in a sequence starting from the planning stage, collecting information, processing data, and submitting and using data by those concerned with the results of investigations from Intelligence (Haryanto, 2021).

Badung Resort police intelligence, in disclosing suspected theft crimes, has a method or method for implementing the investigation process. This method or way of Investigation contains an organized way and how Intelligence activities. The Investigation was carried out to achieve maximum results. Investigation or Investigation by Police Intelligence means a series of activities, efforts, or actions carried out in a planned, gradual and sustainable manner in a cycle of Intelligence activities to seek and collect as much data or information material as possible from various sources both openly and privately, through a series of activities carried out openly or behind closed doors. The data or material is then processed in a process to produce ready-to-use data as intelligence products; these intelligence products are then submitted to superiors or authorized leaders as input in decision-making.

Speaking of the role of Badung Resort Police Intelligence in the disclosure of suspected murder and based on the results of interviews with the Head of the Badung Resort Police Intelligence Unit, Intelligence has a role: (1) Conducting activities and judicial/investigative intelligence operations by collecting data regarding the alleged criminal act of murder; (2) Searching for and collecting evidence and information regarding the alleged criminal act of murder; (3) Making and submitting reports on the results of the implementation of intelligence operations to the Chairman as material for making decisions regarding further actions to be taken.

Obstacles to Police Intelligence in Providing Information to Criminal Investigation to Determine Suspects in the Crime of Theft at Badung Police Station

Factors that influence the occurrence of the crime of theft. According to (Flora et al., 2023), several factors support the occurrence of crime. First, the migration of young people from villages to big cities can increase the risk of crime due to changes in the social and economic environment they face. Second, the conflict between new norms and old customs from the countryside can lead to social instability and deviant behaviour. Finally, the loss of strong personality foundations in individuals, resulting from the shift in traditional values, contributes to the increased risk of criminal acts.

Police officers in the Badung Police Intelligence Unit in the framework of criminal law enforcement, including the investigation process to reveal the perpetrators of the crime of theft or to make it clear that the crime of theft has occurred, the principal thing is to prioritize the principle of presumption of innocence and the principle of all people being equal before the law. However, in reality, police officers in the Badung Police Intelligence Unit often face various obstacles that make it very difficult for these police officers to further process the Investigation of theft crimes to be continued at the indictment level to the district attorney's office. The results of empirical research in the field show that there are several obstacles:

1. The perpetrator of the crime of theft makes it very difficult to confess. In contrast, the perpetrator of the crime of murder generally gives a convoluted statement that seems to avoid his criminal act. Such conditions psychologically irritate the investigating officers at Badung Police Station. Moreover, the investigators have gone to great lengths to pursue the perpetrators of the theft crime. This is reinforced based on an interview with one of the respondents of the police intelligence apparatus at Badung Police Station,
2. Evidence or Crime Scene Changes. Changes in the crime scene. Before the investigating team arrives at the crime scene, the condition of the crime scene has changed; it is no longer original and has been damaged, which is influenced by several factors, including natural factors, human factors, factors of officers handling the crime scene's lack of accuracy, and factors of slow Investigation.
3. Lack of Witnesses Obtained. People still have a sense of fear and reluctance to become witnesses in the investigation process; this fear is due to threats from perpetrators who do not hesitate to commit violence against people who witness their actions. The lack of witnesses obtained will be an obstacle faced by Badung police investigators in uncovering theft cases, and the lack of witnesses obtained will make the police officers work even harder in finding and collecting evidence that leads to the perpetrators of the murder case.

- Investigator Skills and Knowledge Factors. The results of the author's observations found that there were still members of the Badung Police investigators who had not mastered and understood the application of arrest techniques and tactics had not been fully implemented by the provisions, so it was often found to make arrests without using arrest warrants that were not by existing procedures, there were still Police who were mistakenly arrested against people who were not perpetrators of crimes, due to lack of police observance or too rash in carrying out their duties...

CONCLUSION

The conclusion in this study shows that the role of police intelligence is very important in conducting judicial intelligence operations or investigations to collect data and information that can become evidence in determining whether a theft crime has occurred. This evidence is then submitted to the leadership or relevant parties for further decision-making. The study also identified several obstacles faced by police intelligence in providing effective information for criminal investigations. These include internal constraints, such as the limited quality of police human resources, and external constraints, such as the lack of cooperation from the community and relevant institutions in law enforcement. Overcoming these constraints is essential to increase the effectiveness of police intelligence and improve the suspect identification process in theft cases at Badung Police Station as a whole.

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